

Country factsheets

LATVIA | 2016

HIV and AIDS Estimates

Adults and children living with HIV	6600 [5900 - 7400]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV	6600 [5900 - 7400]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV	2300 [2000 - 2600]
Men aged 15 and over living with HIV	4200 [3800 - 4800]
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV	<100 [<100 - <100]
Adult aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.7 [0.6 - 0.7]
Women aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.5 [0.4 - 0.5]
Men aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate	0.8 [0.7 - 0.9]
HIV prevalence among young women	0.3 [0.3 - 0.4]
HIV prevalence among young men	0.4 [0.3 - 0.4]
Adults and children newly infected with HIV	<500 [<500 - <500]
Adults aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	<500 [<500 - <500]
Women aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	<200 [<200 - <200]
Men aged 15 and over newly infected with HIV	<500 [<500 - <500]
Children aged 0 to 14 newly infected with HIV	<100 [<100 - <100]
HIV incidence per 1000 population (adults 15-49)	0.50 [0.49 - 0.51]
HIV incidence per 1000 population (all ages)	0.23 [0.23 - 0.25]
Adult and child deaths due to AIDS	<500 [<500 - <500]
Deaths due to AIDS among adults aged 15 and over	<500 [<500 - <500]
Deaths due to AIDS among women aged 15 and over	<200 [<200 - <200]

Country factsheets

LATVIA | 2016

Deaths due to AIDS among men aged 15 and over	<500 [<500 - <500]
Deaths due to AIDS among children aged 0 to 14	<100 [<100 - <100]
Orphans due to AIDS aged 0 to 17	1800 [1700 - 1900]

HIV testing and treatment cascade

People living with HIV	6600 [5900 - 7400]	Source: Spectrum
People living with HIV who are on ART	1700	Source: Spectrum
Percent of people living with HIV who are on ART	26	

Antiretroviral therapy (ART)

Coverage of adults and children receiving ART (%)	26 [23 - 29]
Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	26 [23 - 29]
Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	25 [22 - 28]
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	26 [24 - 30]
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	93 [82 - >95]
Number of adults and children receiving ART (#)	1700
Adults aged 15 and over receiving ART	1700
Women aged 15 and over receiving ART	580
Men aged 15 and over receiving ART	1100
Children aged 0 to 14 receiving ART	20
Late HIV diagnosis [with the initial CD4 cell count <200 cells/ mm3] (%)	30
Late HIV diagnosis among adults aged 15 and over	

Country factsheets

LATVIA | 2016

Late HIV diagnosis among women	
Late HIV diagnosis among men	
Adults and children newly-initiating ART (#)	650
Adults aged 15 and over newly-initiating ART	645
Children aged 0-14 newly-initiating ART	5
Women newly-initiating ART	
Men newly-initiating ART	

Elimination of mother-to-child transmission

Coverage of pregnant women who receive ARV for PMTCT (%)	>95 [84 - >95]
Pregnant women who received ARV for PMTCT (#)	70
Pregnant women needing ARV for PMTCT (#)	<100 [<100 - <100]
Early infant diagnosis (%)	93 [82 - >95]
New HIV infections averted due to PMTCT (%)	<100 [<100 - <100]

Sex workers

HIV prevalence (%)	22.2	Source: EC project BORDER NETWORK in frame of which the research was carried out - http://www.bordernet.eu/BORDERNETWORK_2010-2012/
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Men who have sex with men

Country factsheets

LATVIA | 2016

HIV prevalence (%)	7.8	Source: EMIS project (funded by EC): http://www.emis-project.eu/
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People who inject drugs

HIV prevalence (%)	18.5	Source: 9th wave of Drug User's Cohort Study, 2016
Knowledge of HIV status (%)	88.8	Source: 9th wave of Drug User's Cohort Study 2016
Condom use (%)	62.5	Source: 9th wave of Drug User's Cohort Study, 2016
Needles and syringes distributed per person who injects drugs (#)	84.375	

HIV expenditure

Total country-reported HIV expenditure (USD)	...	Data under validation
HIV expenditure from domestic public sources (USD)	...	Data under validation
HIV expenditure from domestic private sources (USD)	...	Data under validation
HIV expenditure from international sources (USD)	...	Data under validation